

IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend Claims 2-12 as indicated.

Please cancel Claim 1 as indicated.

1. CANCELLED
2. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~4~~ 11, wherein the selected cardiac nerves include nerves associated with a posterior surface of the left atrium of the heart.
3. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~4~~ 11, wherein the selected cardiac nerves include sympathetic nerves proximate the Ligament of Marshall.
4. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~4~~ 11, wherein the step of cooling has a duration of 15 to 120 seconds.
5. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~4~~ 11, wherein the step of cooling is accomplished at a temperature of approximately -80 degrees Celsius.
6. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~4~~ 11, wherein the selected cardiac nerves are approached endocardially.
7. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~4~~ 11, wherein the selected cardiac nerves are approached epicardially.

8. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~+~~ 11, wherein the selected cardiac nerves are stunned so that nerve signal conduction is temporarily inhibited.
9. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~+~~ 11, wherein the selected cardiac nerves are ablated so that nerve signal conduction is permanently inhibited.
10. (Currently Amended) The method of Claim ~~+~~ 11, further comprising the step of cold mapping cardiac tissue prior to the step of cooling.
11. (Currently Amended) A method of ~~treating an arrhythmia of the heart comprising the step of preventing postoperative transient arrhythmia, comprising the steps of:~~
performing a surgical procedure on a heart; and
postoperatively cooling selected cardiac nerves to a temperature below -30 degrees Celsius until nerve signal conduction in the selected cardiac nerves it at least temporarily inhibited.

12. (Original) A method of ~~treating an arrhythmia of the heart~~ preventing postoperative transient arrhythmia, comprising the steps of:
- performing a surgical procedure on a heart;
 - epicardially approaching a selected region of the heart using with a cooling device
 - postoperatively;
 - placing the cooling device on the surface portion of the heart; and
 - using the cooling device to cool selected cardiac nerves to a temperature below -
- 30 degrees Celsius.